CONTENTS

Introduction	xxi
To Better Claim Their Liberty George Fox	1
We Did Not Forget on Our Parts GEORGE FOX	1
Before the Revolution STEPHEN B. WEEKS	2
We Cannot for Conscience-Sake JOHN TILTON, ET AL.	6
Sufferings in Jamaica JOSEPH BESSE	7
The Money Shall Not Be Dipped in Blood GOVERNOR BENJAMIN FLETCHER	8
A Fair Opportunity for You Governor William Markham	9
So Far as Our Religious Persuasions Shall Permit ISAAC SHARPLESS	10
Being Only a Case of Conscience with Us THOMAS STORY	11
Urging Friends to Pay the Rates SUSAN MARTHA REED	14
The Obstinacy of the Quakers Lewis Morris	14
Penn Rebukes Governor Evans WILLIAM PENN	15
The Assembly Took Effective Measures ISAAC SHARPLESS	15
May it Please the Governor DAVID LLOYD	17
They Were Let Off Easy Parsons Cooke	18
From a Letter to Henry Goldney ISAAC NORRIS	19
For Conscience Cannot Agree New Jersey House of Representatives	20

iii

Not Our Part but Hers ISAAC NORRIS	20
Tribute to Cæsar Philalethes	21
Soldiers Enough for Money THOMAS STORY	37
The Evasion Was Rather a Bald One ISAAC SHARPLESS	38
Stores Filled with Distrained Goods LEWIS MORRIS	39
A Letter to the Society of Friends JAMES LOGAN	40
A Considerable Sum for the King's Use ISAAC SHARPLESS	46
Friends in North Carolina ELIJAH COFFIN	47
From the Assembly to the Governor Pennsylvania Assembly	48
This Principle of Conscience Lewis Morris	48
Other Grain ISAAC SHARPLESS	49
A Variety of Evasions Benjamin Franklin	49
A Certain Amount of Shiftiness ISAAC SHARPLESS	54
Mind Your Own Way in the Truth John Richardson	55
Who Would Give Up Essential Liberty Isaac Sharpless	56
A Complaint Between Governors JAMES HAMILTON	58
Letter to General Braddock ROBERT MORRIS	58
To John Pemberton of Pennsylvania Mary Peisley	58
He Had a Scruple in His Mind JOHN WOOLMAN	59
We Cannot Be Concerned in Preparations for War FRIENDS QUARTERLY MEETING AT PHILADELPHIA	62
Friends Should Maintain Their Testimony PHILADELPHIA YEARLY MEETING	62
Weightily Impressed on Our Minds Anthony Morris, Israel Pemberton, John Pemberton, Anthony Benezet, John Churchman, et al.	63
FRIENDS QUARTERLY MEETING AT PHILADELPHIA Friends Should Maintain Their Testimony PHILADELPHIA YEARLY MEETING Weightily Impressed on Our Minds Anthony Morris, Israel Pemberton, John Pemberton,	62

An Address to the Assembly John Churchman	64
It Was Not Very Kindly Received ISAAC SHARPLESS	65
Great Encouragement to Knavery WILLIAM MAVOR	67
An Epistle of Tender Love and Caution JOHN WOOLMAN	69
An Increasingly Untenable Position ISAAC SHARPLESS	71
Petitioning the King AUTHOR UNKNOWN	7 3
Such a Breach and Division SAMUEL FOTHERGILL	75
Such Pests of Society AUTHOR UNKNOWN	75
To the Proprietors of Pennsylvania Pennsylvania and New Jersey Yearly Meeting	76
But Common Justice to Decline JOHN FOTHERGILL	77
A Secret Displeasure SAMUEL FOTHERGILL	77
Persecution Arises from Our Brethren JAMES PEMBERTON	78
The "Friendly Association" ISAAC SHARPLESS	78
A Drop in the Ocean JOSHUA EVANS	79
They Not Only Comply JAMES PEMBERTON	80
To Screen Themselves from Distress KINGWOOD MONTHLY MEETING	81
To John Churchman Abraham Farrington	81
A Tax Known as "Soldiers Money" WILLIAM ROOT BLISS	82
Their Consciences Rebelled ISAAC SHARPLESS	82
For Conscience Sake John Woolman	83
It Looked Most Clear to Decline ABNER WOOLMAN	84
Contributions for Hiring Substitutes RHODE ISLAND YEARLY MEETING	85

Nor Contribute to the Price of Blood JOHN CHURCHMAN	85
Refrain from Voluntary Contributions JOSHUA EVANS	86
We Cannot Actively Pay RHODE ISLAND YEARLY MEETING	87
From "A Plea for the Poor" JOHN WOOLMAN	87
From a Letter to John Smith Anthony Benezet	88
Causes for Discipline PHILADELPHIA MONTHLY MEETINGS	89
Quakers in the Revolution STEPHEN B. WEEKS	90
I Was Greatly Exercised in Spirit JOB SCOTT	94
Guard Carefully Against Contributing PHILADELPHIA YEARLY MEETING	95
Address of the People called Quakers JOHN PEMBERTON	96
Their Country Stands in Need of Them GEORGE CLYMER	96
Officers Petition the Assembly Daniel Roberdeau	97
One of the Engines of War Warner Mifflin	97
Hannah Lindley AUTHOR UNKNOWN	99
Declared an Enemy to His Country CHRISTOPHER MARSHALL	100
The Martyrdom of John Cowgill THOMAS HALE STREETS, THOMAS RODNEY, MARY CORBIT	101
Not Reason Ourselves Into the Dark JOB SCOTT	103
A Letter from a Friend TIMOTHY DAVIS	104
Friends Sufferings KINGWOOD MONTHLY MEETING	110
Rewards of Obedience and Disobedience JOB SCOTT	112
Drums, Colors, or Other Warlike Uses Philadelphia Yearly Meeting	113
To Our Friends and Brethren JOHN РЕМВЕТТОN	113

The Postage Tax James Mott	114
He Threw the Key Over His Shoulder AUTHOR UNKNOWN	115
A Weighty Concern Evesham Monthly Meeting	115
Friends Were Imprisoned John Shotwell	115
Transgressing the Rules of Discipline CHESTERFIELD MONTHLY MEETING	116
My Duty to Bear Testimony Against War Јов Scott	116
Whoever May Read This, Beware DAVID COOPER	117
Give Forth a Condemnation Benjamin Barney, Jr., Joshua Fulsom, Daniel Newhall, Benjamin Buffington, William Buffum, George Comstock, Abraham Dow	118
College Tom Hazard Caroline Hazard	119
It Was a Matter of Conscience DAVID COOPER	121
Not Merely Against War Isaac Sharpless	122
A Serious Address Isaac Grey	124
Wayward Friends Chesterfield Monthly Meeting	134
Governing the Consciences of Men NICHOLAS WALN	135
Allegiance and Abjuration ISAAC ZANE, ANTHONY BENEZET	136
A Religious Scruple Has Appeared Tномаs Ross	137
Our Religion Forbids Us Conrad Alexandre Gérard de Reyneval	138
Wanton Excesses and Plunder JAMES BOWDEN	140
To the Committee of Grievances ISAAC ZANE	141
Sadsbury Meeting AUTHOR UNKNOWN	141
Maintain Their Discipline Against War Кіrк Brown, ет аl.	142

We Had Good Satisfaction THOMAS PIMM	143
They Seem to Gain Strength SAMUEL ROWLAND FISHER	144
My Conscientious Refusal SAMUEL ROWLAND FISHER	144
Attend to Your Tender Scruples Philadelphia Yearly Meeting	145
Eli Yarnall Joseph Walton	145
Balked Our Testimony Against War CHESTERFIELD MONTHLY MEETING	146
The Light Sprung Up Among Us JOB SCOTT	148
Refusal to Use Continental Currency Ezra Michener	149
Your Uncle Will Be Hanged JOHN WATSON	150
We Ought Not Pay Taxes to Support War Anthony Benezet, Benjamin Mason	152
Who Has Deviated from Our Principles CHESTERFIELD MONTHLY MEETING	160
Acting from Motive of Conscience NICHOLAS WALN	162
That Our Testimony Be Consistently Maintained PHILADELPHIA YEARLY MEETING	163
Letter From Jail to Joseph Reed SAMUEL ROWLAND FISHER	164
Against War and Taxes for Its Support SAMUEL ALLINSON	165
Taxes Almost Daily Coming upon Us ELIZABETH DRINKER	179
From a Letter to Anthony Benezet Moses Brown	180
From a Letter to George Dillwyn Anthony Benezet	181
From a Letter to Moses Brown Anthony Benezet	181
Imprisoned for Refusal SAMUEL ROWLAND FISHER	186
From a Letter to George Dillwyn Anthony Benezet	187
A Weighty Conference JOHN HUNT	187

A Solid Attention to this Concern PHILADELPHIA YEARLY MEETING	188
Unite Against That Currency SAMUEL ROWLAND FISHER	189
From a Letter to Anthony Benezet Moses Brown	189
He Sold a Negro Lad for a War Tax AUTHOR UNKNOWN	191
Much Wanton Oppression Alexander Graydon	191
They Could Not Agree I Was Innocent SAMUEL ROWLAND FISHER	192
From a Letter to Robert Pleasants Anthony Benezet	192
Also Where They May Be Mixed THOMAS HAZARD	193
Avoid Censuring or Judging Each Other RHODE ISLAND YEARLY MEETING	193
Testifying to the Meeting I CHESTERFIELD MONTHLY MEETING	194
To the General Assembly of Pennsylvania JOSHUA BROWN, ET AL.	194
The Most Weighty Matters JOHN HUNT	199
For the Enlargement of His Testimonies WARNER MIFFLIN	199
From a Letter to Warner Mifflin DAVID COOPER	199
My Horse Was Taken by a Constable DAVID COOPER	200
Some Declined to Pay Mixed Taxes DAVID COOPER	200
Isaac Ivins Repents CHESTERFIELD MONTHLY MEETING	201
Disowned for No Other Cause ISAAC HOWELL, WHITE MATLACK	201
For Refusing to Pay Fines and Taxes PHILADELPHIA YEARLY MEETING	202
What Is this Payment? 2 "A QUAKER"	202
Friends Much United JOHN HUNT	202
We Wish Them to Carefully Consider JOSEPH TABER	203

Debt for the Expense of War John Hunt	212
To the Honor of the Prince of Peace JOHN SIMPSON	212
The Prospect is Mournful DAVID COOPER	213
After the Revolution STEPHEN B. WEEKS	213
Tight Rubbing and Scuffling JOHN HUNT	216
For the Testimony of Truth DAVID COOPER	216
Hold Forth This Testimony Joseph Whitall	217
We Had It Up and Down Again Јонn Ниnт	218
The Jailing of Samme Hunt John Hunt	219
No Friend Can Pay Such Fine or Tax PHILADELPHIA YEARLY MEETING	220
An Address and Memorial NICHOLAS WALN	221
Against All Warlike Proceedings JOSHUA EVANS	223
Reuben Hilliard AUTHOR UNKNOWN	224
From a Letter to the Pennsylvania Assembly AUTHOR UNKNOWN	224
She Made Light of It THOMAS SCATTERGOOD	225
Redstone Quarterly Meeting AUTHOR UNKNOWN	225
The Weighty Concern of the Meeting RUFUS HALL	226
Justifying the Payment of War Taxes Joseph Hoag	227
Needless Extortions Asa Engle	227
Not Consistent to Receive Military Pensions RHODE ISLAND YEARLY MEETING	228
To the Legislature of Virginia Benjamin Bates	228
A Muster Fine in Disguise BENJAMIN BATES	230

The Record is Quite Bulky Amelia Mott Gummere	231
Worth Suffering For Isaac Martin	231
From a Letter to David B. Ogden GOUVERNEUR MORRIS	232
The Law is Far from Mild JOHN HEALD	233
Variance with Our Peaceful Profession BALTIMORE YEARLY MEETING	234
A Solemn Searching Time ELIAS HICKS	234
A Minister and a Horse-Thief MICAJAH COLLINS	236
Dolly Madison Intervenes AUTHOR UNKNOWN	237
Unjust Persecution William Evans	239
They Can No More Pay than Take Up Arms SAMUEL REDINGTON	240
How Would You Make a Soldier of a Quaker? JOHN HOLMES	241
Conscience but a Pretence George Thatcher	242
Not to Unite with Warlike Measures Ohio Yearly Meeting	249
To the New York Constitutional Convention SAMUEL PARSONS	251
How Can He Withstand these Quakers? ERASTUS ROOT	252
To Benjamin Kite John Heald	253
David H. Barnes Imprisoned PURCHASE MONTHLY MEETING	253
A Severe Tax Benjamin Hallowell	254
Tolerant Sentiments of Gov. Clinton DEWITT CLINTON, THE FRIEND OF PEACE	255
Epistle to North Carolina Friends Nathan Mendenhall	255
Crime of Supposing He Had a Conscience ENOCH LEWIS	258
The Useless Parade of a Militia Muster "S.W."	265

Memorial to the New Jersey Legislature JONATHAN EVANS	266
What Right to Keep Such a Conscience? SAMUEL HANSON COX	268
Those Who Connive at Payment PACIFICUS	270
To the Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention JONATHAN EVANS	272
Petitioning the Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention Thomas P. Cope	272
To the Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention Thomas Stewardson, Enoch Lewis, Israel W. Morris, William Evans	276
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part one James C. Biddle, William Smyth, James M. Porter, John Cummin, John Fuller, Joseph R. Chandler, Benjamin Martin, Charles Brown, William Darlington	278
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part two John Cummin, Ephraim Banks, John J. M'Cahen, Emanuel C. Reigart, James M. Porter, Benjamin Martin	286
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part three Benjamin Martin, John J. M'Cahen	290
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part four James Dunlop	291
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part five Thomas S. Bell, John J. M'Cahen, George W. Woodward	293
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part six William Darlington, James C. Biddle, John Fuller, James M. Porter, John Cummin, Ebenezer W. Sturdevant, Thomas S. Bell, Walter Forward	300
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part seven Walter Forward, Ephraim Banks, Emanuel C. Reigart, James Merrill	308
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part eight Samuel A. Purviance, George W. Woodward, Walter Forward, Andrew J. Cline	315
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part nine Thomas S. Bell, John Cummin	329
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part ten James M. Porter, Joseph R. Chandler	331
Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention, part eleven JOHN CUMMIN	334
Report from Farmington Quarterly AUTHOR UNKNOWN	337
A Faithful Testimony Against War New York Yearly Meeting	337

Bound Conscientiously to Abstain THOMAS HOWLAND 3	338
Then You Will Have to Pay Involuntarily MARY JANE HOWLAND TABER 3	340
	340
To the Pennsylvania Legislature WILLIAM EVANS	341
The New Militia Law ENOCH LEWIS 3	341
Manifest an Uncompromising Testimony AMOS WILSON	342
The Anarchy of Modern Ranters EDWARD HICKS 3	343
Friends Were Earnestly Exhorted AUTHOR UNKNOWN 3	343
The New Militia Law of Pennsylvania ENOCH LEWIS 3	344
Put Friends on Their Guard AUTHOR UNKNOWN 3	347
Examine Your Tax Bills ENOCH LEWIS 3	347
Betrayed Into Its Payment AUTHOR UNKNOWN 3	348
They Cannot Voluntarily Pay SAMUEL M. JANNEY 3	348
More Faithfully Maintained AUTHOR UNKNOWN 3	349
Carry On the Good Work EZRA MICHENER	349
Considerable Excellent Counsel AUTHOR UNKNOWN 3	351
Suffer, if Necessary, Rather Than Comply WILLIAM DORSEY	352
The Settled Practice of the Society SAMUEL RHOADS 3	353
Diversity of Opinions Among Friends BALTIMORE YEARLY MEETING	354
We Escape Condemnation Western Yearly Meeting of Friends	355
Careful to Abstain from War NORTH CAROLINA YEARLY MEETING	355
Strengthen the Hands of Friends JOSHUA MAULE 3	356

Uphold Those Precious Testimonies JOSEPH SNOWDON	358
He Could Not Have the Money for That JOSHUA MAULE	361
The Confederate Draft STEPHEN B. WEEKS	363
A Sorrowful Consideration to Me Joshua Maule	364
Even at So Small a Cost Fernando Gale Cartland	367
Availing Themselves of Exemption ISHAM COX	368
Cheerfully to Comply New England Yearly Meeting	369
Realize the Blessing on Peace Makers AUTHOR UNKNOWN	369
Friends Will Be Constrained to Decline AUTHOR UNKNOWN	370
Southern Heroes FERNANDO GALE CARTLAND	370
The Bounty Fund AUTHOR UNKNOWN	371
Oh, What a Breach! Ann Branson	373
Few Paid the Exemption Tax FRANCIS T. KING	374
Quaker Conscripts in North Carolina AUTHOR UNKNOWN	375
Solemn Requirement of Christian Duty JOSHUA MAULE, ISAAC PATTERSON	376
To the Ohio Legislature JAMES B. BRUFF	380
Not upon a Few the Trial Came NATHAN F. SPENCER	380
War Contaminates Trade AUTHOR UNKNOWN	385
From a Letter to Joshua Maule NATHAN HALL	386
The Distinction Has No Real Difference JOSHUA MAULE	388
We Dare Not Admit or Sanction JOSEPH SNOWDON	396
Drafting the Militia SAMUEL RHOADS	397

A Manifest Inconsistency Charles Evans	397
A Uniform Testimony Against War WILLIAM DORSEY	399
A Matter of Principle HIMELIUS M. HOCKETT	400
To Bear Our Testimony Against War BENJAMIN TATHAM	404
Hiring Another to Do It for Us ETHAN FOSTER	405
Friends and Government Requisitions NATHANIEL RICHARDSON	406
Immutable Principle Does Not Change "W.G."	409
Certainly a Very Important Question "H.S.K."	410
We Should Not Disregard the Discipline GIDEON FROST	413
A Testimony Different "C.O.N."	417
Is Not the Matter Settled? "W.G."	417
A Means We Held Even More Sinful CYRUS G. PRINGLE	418
An Established Principle in Our Society Western Yearly Meeting	419
Directly Aiding to Prolong These Evils North Carolina Meeting for Sufferings	420
The "Filthy Lucre" Proposition AUTHOR UNKNOWN	420
Shall We Lay Down Our Testimony? "R.H."	421
Letter to Governor Holbrook Cyrus G. Pringle	421
Is It Due? NATHANIEL RICHARDSON	422
It Would Permit the Taunt to be Hurled "Y.T."	422
Our First Duties "W.M.W."	423
They Cannot Do It Conscientiously JOHN BEAUCHAMP JONES	426
He Was Pricked with Bayonets C.S. VENABLE	426

They Set at Naught Our Testimony JOSHUA MAULE	427
Our Plain Duty "A.H.L."	428
Motives and Imputations NATHANIEL RICHARDSON	431
We Are Called to Give Proof Joseph Snowdon, et al.	432
The Spirit of Truth "H"	437
Collecting Confederate Taxes Aristides Monteiro	438
From Friends in New England SAMUEL BOYCE	441
From a Letter to J.B. Crenshaw Jonathan Harris	441
A Debate in the Senate John C. Ten Eyck, James Harlan, Henry B. Anthony, James H. Lane, Lazarus W. Powell, James R. Doolittle, Reverdy Johnson	442
A Petition in Regard to Tilman Vestal PETER ADAMS, ET AL.	446
Unfaltering Fidelity to Principle AUTHOR UNKNOWN	446
One Bore His Testimony Against War Westbury, New York Monthly Meeting	447
Sanitary Fairs AUTHOR UNKNOWN	448
Exemption from Bearing Arms AUTHOR UNKNOWN	450
The Assumed Right of Government AUTHOR UNKNOWN	452
Internal Revenue and Excise Tax Laws JOSEPH POTTS	452
Sympathy and Encouragement GIDEON FROST	453
We Did Not Slide Over the Matter Samuel Rhoads	457
The Universal Practice of Friends SAMUEL RHOADS	458
Practically Supporting the Discipline GIDEON FROST	459
Abner Woolman's Cows AUTHOR UNKNOWN	460

From a Letter to J.B. Crenshaw D.E. Mendenhall	460
A Testimony for the Truth Joshua Maule	461
I Cannot Feel Easy to Do That Lydia Cope Wood	462
Distance Does Not Lessen Accountability THOMAS EVANS, MORRIS COPE, AARON SHARPLESS, DAVID ROBERTS, JOHN E. SHEPPARD	466
Be Charitable in Judging SAMUEL M. JANNEY	467
Not the Shadow of a Valid Excuse DAVID IRISH	468
Untrue Reports Joshua Maule	470
Philadelphia Yearly Meeting Sufferings AUTHOR UNKNOWN	471
He Took Such Goods Joshua Maule, T.J. Hawthorne	472
Wisely Left to Individual Feelings AUTHOR UNKNOWN	472
Place Fresh Guards Against Temptation AUTHOR UNKNOWN	473
The Responsibility of This Generation AUTHOR UNKNOWN	475
Militia Law of Pennsylvania William J. Allinson	475
The Militia Tax in Philadelphia AUTHOR UNKNOWN	477
Not to Resist but to Passively Suffer AUTHOR UNKNOWN	477
Resistance or Non-Compliance WILLIAM J. ALLINSON	479
The Ohio Yearly Meeting Asa Branson	480
From a Letter to Joseph Hobson Joshua Maule	480
Hear Ye Me, Asa Author unknown	481
Hold Fast Author unknown	484
In No Wise Compromise AUTHOR UNKNOWN	485
The Pennsylvania Military Fund Tax AUTHOR UNKNOWN	485

xvii

American Quaker War Tax Resistance

To Asa Branson and Isaac Mitchell Joshua Maule	487
War Tax Resistance of the Rogerenes Anna B. Williams	489
They Know Not What They Do Zachariah Crouch	490
To the Constitutional Convention JOSEPH SCATTERGOOD	491
To the Constitutional Convention RICHARD MOORE, JOHN SELLERS, JOSEPH C. TURNPENNY, HENRY W. MOORE, WILLIAM DORSEY, CALEB CLOTHIER	492
He Will Not Yield His Conscience Alfred H. Love	494
The Kingdom of Heaven is Within You ZERAH C. WHIPPLE	495
Letter From Jail to John J. Copp Zerah C. Whipple	496
Resolutions of Support CONNECTICUT STATE PEACE SOCIETY	497
It Is a Matter of Principle ADIN BALLOU	498
Eternal Vigilance Is the Price of Liberty LEVI K. JOSLIN	499
An Honor to the State WILLIAM H. POTTER	500
I Slept as Sweetly as I Ever Did Zerah C. Whipple	501
Martyrdom for Principles of Peace DUTCHESS COUNTY PEACE SOCIETY	502
The Rights of Conscience ALFRED H. LOVE	502
I Am Ready to Go On with the Work ZERAH C. WHIPPLE	504
Hold Fast Without Wavering ZERAH C. WHIPPLE	512
The Right of Conscience Pennsylvania Peace Society	512
Direct and Indirect Taxes EDWARD M. DAVIS, ZERAH C. WHIPPLE	513
Bradford Monthly Meeting Reports AUTHOR UNKNOWN	513
Which Acted Most in Accordance? NEREUS MENDENHALL	514
A Faithful Testimony Against War CANADA YEARLY MEETING	515

Ohio Yearly Meeting AUTHOR UNKNOWN	515
Partaking of the Sins of Others "Z"	516
Scruples Exceed Sound Reason EDWARD RYDER	516
Calling Themselves Christian EDWARD H. MAGILL	517
Are We Sufficiently Active & Faithful? AUTHOR UNKNOWN	517
Military Training in Schools Наnnaн H. Clotнier	518
At the Alloways Creek Meeting "L.P."	519
Shall We Assign an Equal Tribute? AUTHOR UNKNOWN	519
A Method to Avoid the War Tax "J.M.T., Jr."	520
The Use of the Revenue Stamps "J.H."	520
With Our Eyes Open Howard M. Jenkins	521